



CHIST-ERA Projects Seminar 2021 Topic XAI: CausalXRL Causal eXplainable Reinforcement Learning

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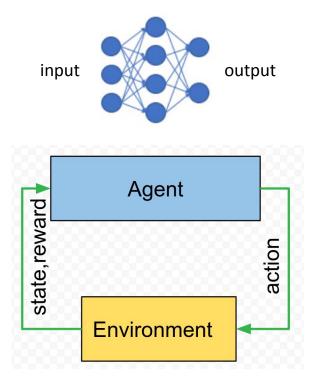
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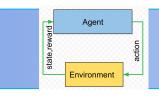


Introduction: Causal eXplainable Reinforcement Learning

- **♦ ML typically uses input-output correlations**
- Reinforcement Learning (RL) uses random exploration
- To improve, similar to humans, we will:
 - Infer a causal model of the environment
 - Use that model to plan & suggest explainable actions on environment in RL loop

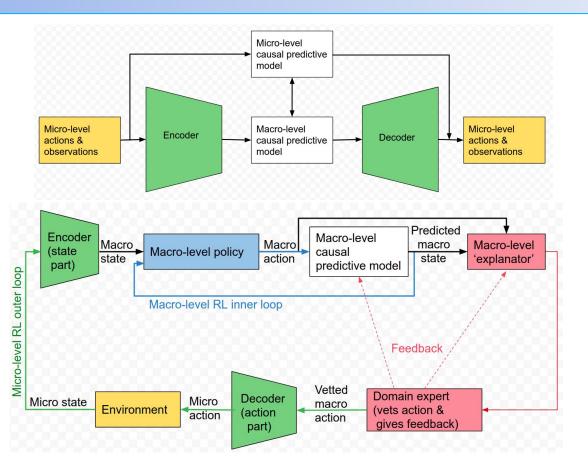






Methods and challenges

- Learn a micro/macro-level causal model
- Interpretable macro variables and actions
- Embed in an RL loop:
 - Macro-control loop
 - Macro-planning loop
 - Explanations & Expert in loop





Partners and Applications

Partners:

- University of Sheffield, UK:
 - Aditya Gilra & Eleni Vasilaki neural RL & model learning
- University of Vienna, Austria:
 - Moritz Grosse-Wentrup
 causal inference & neuro-rehab
- ❖ INRIA, Lille, France:
 - Philippe PreuxRL and applications

- Intensive care (as baseline, not deployed)
- Post-stroke neuro-rehabilitation via non-invasive brain stimulation
- Continuous-domain bio-plausible implementation
- E-education
- Farming